

$$d \ll H_c$$

$$C_{top} = \frac{F_{x,in} / A_{in}}{v_{in} + \frac{e^{-(H_c/d)^2}}{\text{erf}(H_c/d)} \sqrt{\frac{2D_{ab}v_{in}}{\pi H_c}}}$$

exponential goes rapidly to 0 so

$$C_{top} = \frac{F_{x,in}}{A_{in}v_{in}} \equiv C_{in}$$

input concentration if diffusion doesn't occur

after some algebra...

$$J_{dep} = D_{ab} \left. \frac{dC}{dz} \right|_{bottom} = D_{ab} \underbrace{\frac{C_{in}}{\text{erf}(H_c/d)}}_{\approx 1} \frac{2}{d\sqrt{\pi}}$$

$$J_{dep} = F_{x,in} \sqrt{\frac{2D_{ab}}{\pi v_{in} H_c}}$$

$$\eta = \sqrt{\frac{2D_{ab}}{\pi v_{in} H_c}}$$

As we go faster there's less time for species to diffuse to the wafer; efficiency falls as the square root of the input velocity, even though deposition rate is increased vs. the pure-diffusion case.